

SI5 – Administration des Réseaux

Monitoring and Managing Computer Networks

Dr. Quentin Jacquemart
quentin.jacquemart@unice.fr

<http://www.qj.be/teaching/>

⇒ **Introduction**

- SNMP
- MRTG
- collectd
- NetData
- ELK
- Bibliography

Reminder

- SLA, NOC
- Network troubleshooting
- ICMP
- Packet sniffers (Wireshark), ping, traceroute

- Introduction

⇒ **SNMP**

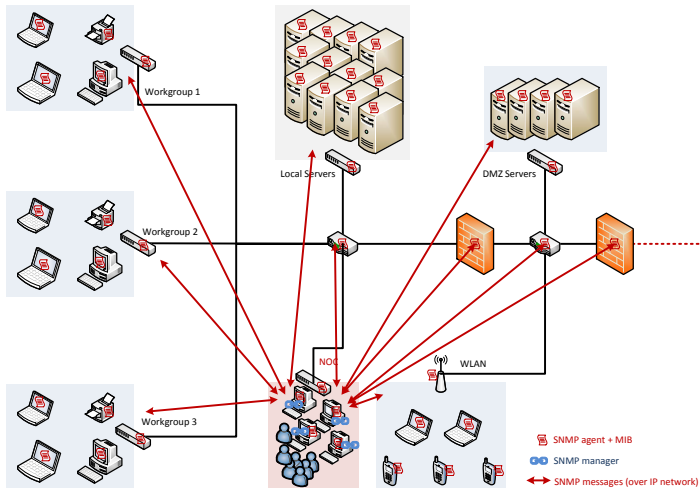
- MRTG
- collectd
- NetData
- ELK
- Bibliography

- Design goal: generic management tool for (growing) networks
- *Simple Network Management Protocol* (**SNMP**)
 - Name of *protocol* **but also** of global management solution
 - Drafted at the end of 1980's, as an evolution of SGMP
(Simple Gateway Management Protocol)
- Supported by the Internet Architecture Board (IAB)...
 - but only as a **short term** solution!
 - CMIP was being standardized, and envisioned as the *long term* solution
(*Common Management Information Protocol*)
 - SNMP and CMIP were to be developed in parallel to ease transition

- Due to *divergent* conceptual choices, IAB relaxes interoperability conditions
 - SNMP's more simplistic and pragmatic approach leads to a *faster* development
 - and also faster **implementation** (including industry support)
 - SNMP has become the *de facto* standard, due to its ubiquitousness

1. **MIB**: Management Information Base
 - Distributed information database, stored *on each* managed device
2. **SMI**: Structure of Management Information
 - Definition language, used to describe objects included in the MIB
3. The SNMP **protocol**
 - Enables **communications** between the *manager* and the managed device (*agents*)
4. **Security**
 - Concept of *communities* in SNMPv1 and SNMPv2 (but mostly lacking)
 - Major addition of SNMPv3

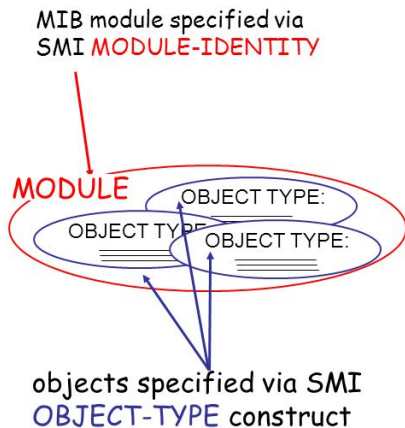
An SNMP Deployment



- Database that includes **information** about *agents*
- *Each agent maintains* its **own** MIB
- This MIB reflects the **current** device status
- 2 constraints:
 1. The **same objects** need to reflect the **same resource**, *across devices*
⇒ need for **uniformity** (e.g. *total* packet count VS *hourly* packet count)
 2. A common **representation** language needs to be used
⇒ SMI

SMI: Structure of Management Information I

- Specifies how *resources* are **named** and **represented** within the MIB
- Purpose of SMI within the MIB:
 - Define the **structure** of a MIB
 - **module** → relation among objects within the MIB
(e.g. related to a device or protocol)
 - Define **individual objects**, their syntax and meanings of the values
 - **object-type** → semantics
 - Define the **encoding** of each object
 - **scalars**: int/int32/unsigned32, octet string, object ID, IP/network address, counter, gauge, timetick
 - **2D arrays**: sequence-of



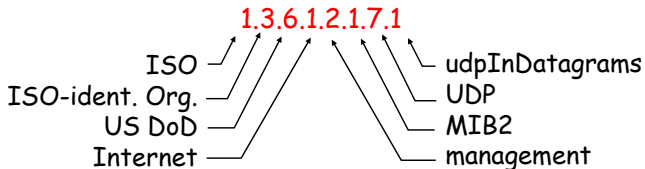
```
ipMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
  LAST-UPDATED "941101000Z"
  ORGANIZATION
    "IETF SNMPv2 Working Group"
  CONTACT-INFO
    "Keith McCloghrie..."
  DESCRIPTION
    "The MIB module for managing
    IP and ICMP implementations,
    but excluding their management
    of IP routes."
  REVISION "019331000Z"
  ...
::= {mib-2 48}
```

```
ipInDelivers OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX Counter32
  MAX-ACCESS read-only
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
    "The total number of input
    datagrams successfully
    delivered to IP user-protocols
    (including ICMP)"
::= { ip 9}
```

ObjectID	Nom	Type	Description
1.3.6.1.2.1.7.1	udpInDatagrams	Counter32	total number of received datagrams
1.3.6.1.2.1.7.2	udpNoPorts	Counter32	total number of undeliverable datagrams (no application at port)
1.3.6.1.2.1.7.3	udpInErrors	Counter32	total number of undeliverable datagrams (other reason)
1.3.6.1.2.1.7.4	udpOutDatagrams	Counter32	total number of sent datagrams
1.3.6.1.2.1.7.5	udpTable	SEQUENCE	one entry per port in use: {port, IP}

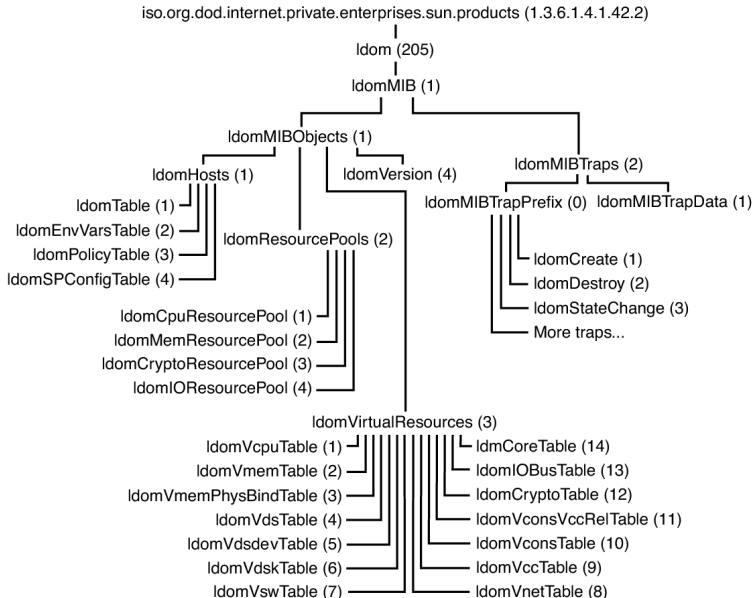
Object Naming within the MIB

- Problem: how to **name all** common **objects**/attributes related to all protocols/data/. . . from **all possible standards** on any possible network?
- Hierarchical tree **OSI ObjectIdentifier**
 - Each branch corresponds to a **name** and a **number**



Proprietary MIB in the OSI tree

[Oracle 2014]



MIBs available from an Agent

- It is **mandatory** to implement the MIB-2 [RFC1213]
 - Interfaces statistics (speed, MTU, sent/received bytes)
 - System information (location, contact details)
- An agent implements *standardized MIBs* wrt. its **network services**
 - MIB BGPv4 (RFC 1657), MIB Radius Server (RFC 2619), ...
- An agent can implement proprietary MIBs (e.g. constructor)

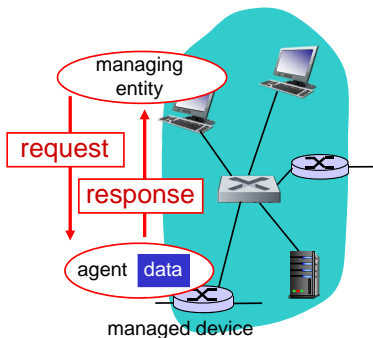
The SNMP Protocol I

- Application-layer protocol, relies on UDP datagrams
 - port #161: requests to agents
 - port #162: notifications to managers (InformRequest et Trap)
- An **SNMP agent** runs on each managed device
 - collect data to fill in MIB
 - exchange data/information with the manager

The SNMP Protocol II

- Possible messages between a manager and an agent:
 - GetRequest/GetNextRequest/GetBulkRequest: manager requests information from agent
 - Response: response to a request (agent towards manager)
 - SetRequest: manager sends a new value to agent to enact behaviour change
 - InformRequest: disseminates an MIB value (either manage-to-manager, or agent-to-manager)
 - Trap: agent informs manager of exceptional circumstances

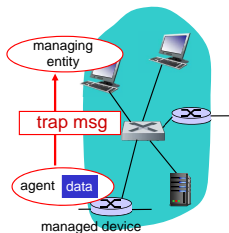
The manager requests information from agents by actively polling



Q: what is the main pitfall of this operation mode?

Clue: think about network size, real-time operations, ...

- Large number of agents \leftrightarrow large number of requests
- The network is not there to convey management information!
(particularly when it is not needed)
- Favoured approach:
 - initially, poll agents directly
 - make agent **responsible** to **notify** the manager upon exceptional circumstances (e.g. agent crashed and rebooted, link is down, overload, ...)
 - upon receipt of an alert, the manager can choose to **take an action**
(typically, probe/poll alerting agent and its neighborhood)



- SNMPv1 et SNMPv2: **Communities**
 - can be considered as plain-text passwords. . .
 - correspond to data access rights (read-only, read-write, write-only, not accessible)
- Usual default communities:
 - public: read-only
 - private: read-write
 - an *authentication trap* exists to notify about password errors
- SNMPv3 brings user authentication, but seldom use
- In SNMPv2, each agent knows its manager's IP address to "avoid" impersonation

Configuring an Agent

- Important to configure
 - MIB-2: SysLocation, SysContact, SysName
 - Communities: read-write et read-only
 - Limit the IP address (range) from which a manager can connect
 - Trap destination: the manager's IP address

SNMP Manager Example: Observium

- PHP application, available for almost all platforms
- Displays informations obtained with SNMP
 - system: CPU/memory/disk stats
 - network: traffic per interface, packets, errors
 - hardware: temperature, fan speed, power information
 - users: processes, average load, uptime
- Real-time graphs
- <http://demo.observium.org/>

SNMP Managers

- SNMP managers are a front-end to data collected from SNMP agents
 - They are more about UI than monitoring
- Generally: mix between SNMP and plug-ins
- Observium (simple) vs. Nagios (complex)
 - templates
 - alarm management in case of cascaded failure
 - ⇒ relies on topology to figure out dependencies
 - ease of scaling up
 - ⇒ customization of notifications (e.g. per service type)
 - tighter integration with the underlying system
 - ⇒ enables directly acting on the system

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] I

Nagios®

General

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Current Status

- Tactical Overview
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- Performance Info
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- Configuration

Current Network Status
 Last Updated: Fri Oct 17 18:51:18 UTC 2014
 Updated every 90 seconds
 Nagios® Core™ 4.0.8 - www.nagios.org
 Logged in as nagiosadmin

View History For all hosts
 View Notifications For All Hosts
 View Host Status Detail For All Hosts

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
11	0	0	0
All Problems		All Types	
0		11	

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
33	1	1	4	0
All Problems		All Types		
6		39		

Service Status Details For All Hosts

Limit Results:

Host	Service	Status	Last Check	Duration	Attempt	Status Information	
NOAA	Auroral Activity	OK	10-17-2014 18:51:09	535d 4h 28m 6s	1/3	Aurora OK: Activity level is 2	
	Weather Carteret North Carolina	WARNING	10-17-2014 18:43:15	0d 0h 46m 57s	3/3	Weather Warning: Beach Hazards	
	Weather King Washington	OK	10-17-2014 18:45:25	737d 1h 52m 46s	1/3	Weather OK: No watches or warni area.	
	Weather Ramsey Minnesota	OK	10-17-2014 18:46:45	59d 20h 47m 12s	1/3	Weather OK: No watches or warni area.	
	Weather San Bernardino California	OK	10-17-2014 18:41:45	0d 0h 46m 40s	1/3	Weather OK: No watches or warni area.	
	Weather Strafford New Hampshire	OK	10-17-2014 18:43:45	0d 0h 46m 51s	1/3	Weather OK: No watches or warni area.	
	Weather Tulsa Oklahoma	OK	10-17-2014 18:45:53	737d 1h 53m 51s	1/3	Weather OK: No watches or warni area.	
	localhost	Current Load	OK	10-17-2014 18:49:08	0d 0h 46m 9s	1/4	OK - load average: 0.29, 0.49, 0.56
		Current Users	OK	10-17-2014 18:51:02	1710d 15h 36m 24s	1/4	USERS OK - 0 users currentlylogg
		HTTP	OK	10-17-2014 18:48:25	1019d 2h 7m 58s	1/4	HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 200 OK - 216 response time
PING		OK	10-17-2014 18:50:20	1710d 15h 35m 9s	1/4	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA	
	Root Partition	OK	10-17-2014 18:48:32	938d 2h 32m 35s	1/4	DISK OK - free space: / 20300 MB	
	SSH	OK	10-17-2014 18:46:38	1704d 7h 35m 15s	1/4	SSH OK - OpenSSH_4.3 (protocol	
	Swap Usage	OK	10-17-2014 18:48:54	1710d 15h 33m 17s	1/4	SWAP OK - 100% free (255 MB ou	
	Total Processes	OK	10-17-2014 18:50:49	1705d 8h 22m 2s	1/4	PROCS OK: 147 processes with 5	

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] II

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Current Network Status
 Last Update: Tue Jul 15 15:50:07 CDT 2015
 Updated every 30 seconds
 Nagios® Core™ 4.0.5 - www.nagios.org
 Logged in as nagiosadmin

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	9	0	1
All Problems All Types			
9		61	

Service Status Totals

Warning	Unreachable	Critical	Pending
336	11	9	141
All Problems All Types			
161		600	

Service Status Details For All Hosts

Results 300 - 400 of 500 Matching Services

Host	Service	Status	Last Check	Duration	Attempt	Status Information
scottsServer	File File Usage	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:03	36d 4h 35m 32s	1/5	Filemg File usage is 0.00 %
	Ping	OK	06-09-2015 15:55:30	4d 0h 4m 36s	1/5	OK - 192.168.5.15: rta 0.172ms, lost 0%
	SQL Server	CRITICAL	06-09-2015 15:51:43	36d 4h 31m 52s	5/5	MSSQLSERVER: host found
	Server Work Queues	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:41	26d 4h 13m 36s	1/5	Current work queue (as indication of processing load) is 0
	Uptime	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:55	4d 0h 3m 5s	1/5	System Uptime - 4 day(s) 6 hour(s)
abc.com	DNS IP Match	OK	06-09-2015 15:52:18	26d 15h 15m 11s	1/5	DNS OK: 0.007 seconds response time. abc.com returns 199.181.132.250
	DNS Resolution	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:08	26d 15h 16m 25s	1/5	DNS OK: 0.011 seconds response time. abc.com returns 199.181.132.250
	HTTP	OK	06-09-2015 15:55:42	5d 14h 11m 15s	1/5	HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently - 428 bytes in 0.144 second response time
	Ping	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:58	4d 21h 21m 47s	1/5	OK - abc.com: rta 57.427ms, lost 0%
	Web Page Content	OK	06-09-2015 15:55:39	300d 21h 17m 29s	1/5	HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently - string 'abc' not found on http://abc.com/80/ - 504 bytes in 0.123 second response time
conference.nagios.local	NBEOBS	CRITICAL	06-09-2015 15:51:08	63d 0h 51m 16s	5/5	CRITICAL - address 192.168.5.10 and port 139: No route to host
	Ping	CRITICAL	06-09-2015 15:51:06	63d 0h 50m 45s	5/5	CRITICAL - 192.168.5.10: Host unreachable @ 192.168.5.60: rta nan, lost 100%
	RDP	CRITICAL	06-09-2015 15:54:20	63d 0h 53m 4s	5/5	connect to address 192.168.5.10 and port 3389: No route to host
exchange.nagios.org	/Disk Usage	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:39	0d 1h 56m 46s	1/5	Disk OK - free space / 72015 MB (92% inode=98%)
	Apache Web Server	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:20	0d 1h 56m 0s	1/5	Httpd (pid 2296) is running.
	CPU State	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:52	0d 1h 57m 1s	1/5	CPU STATISTICS OK: users=5.11% system=2.60% load=0.00% idle=91.22%
	Cron Scheduling Daemon	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:29	0d 1h 55m 57s	1/5	crond (pid 2296) is running.
	DNS IP Match	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:25	19d 18h 48m 0s	1/5	DNS OK: 0.270 seconds response time. exchange.nagios.org returns 66.228.58.54
	DNS Resolution	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:11	467d 11h 58m 56s	1/5	DNS OK: 0.015 seconds response time. exchange.nagios.org returns 66.228.58.54
	HTTP	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:58	6d 23h 62m 1s	1/5	HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently - 572 bytes in 0.085 second response time
	Load	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:05	8d 1h 56m 37s	1/5	OK - load average: 0.15, 0.20, 0.22
	Memory Usage	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:54	0d 1h 56m 30s	1/5	OK - 7624 / 8187 MB (94%) Free Memory. Used: 463 MB, Shared: 0 MB, Buffers: 21 MB, Cached: 229 MB
	MySQL Server	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:40	3d 22h 15m 19s	1/5	mysqld (pid 1127) is running.
	Open Files	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:33	1d 16h 56m 41s	1/5	OK: 1184 open files (2% of max 630107)
	Ping	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:14	0d 1h 56m 11s	1/5	OK - exchange.nagios.org: rta 40.931ms, lost 0%
	SSH Server	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:36	0d 1h 56m 12s	1/5	sshd@exchange.nagios.org (pid 1961) is running.
	Swap Usage	OK	06-09-2015 15:55:48	1d 4h 23m 34s	1/5	SWAP OK - 100% free (255 MB out of 255 MB)
	System Logging Daemon	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:50	0d 1h 56m 35s	1/5	rsyslogd (pid 1933) is running.
Total Processes	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:54	0d 1h 56m 13s	1/5	PROCS OK: 145 processes	
Users	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:58	26d 19h 14m 20h	1/5	USERS OK: 1 users currently logged in	
Yum Updates	WARNING	06-09-2015 15:52:22	0d 1h 53m 6s	0/5	YUM WARNING: CVS requires an update	
brewhol	Ping	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:37	206d 3h 58m 47s	1/5	OK - 192.168.5.1: rta 2.772ms, lost 0%
	HTTTPS	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:32	85d 3h 20m 48s	1/5	TCP OK - 0.002 second response time on 192.168.5.1 port 443
gateway.nagios.local	Ping	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:28	85d 3h 20m 43s	1/5	OK - 192.168.5.1: rta 2.250ms, lost 0%
	Telnet	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:43	85d 3h 21m 6s	1/5	TCP OK - 0.002 second response time on 192.168.5.1 port 23
	Ignorip Bandwidth	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:53	0d 1h 57m 16s	1/5	OK - Current BW in: 40Mbps Out: 6.70Mbps
	Ignorip Status	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:58	85d 3h 21m 37s	1/5	OK - Interface Ignorip (index 9) is up.
	Ignorip Bandwidth	OK	06-09-2015 15:54:42	286d 19h 4m 4s	1/5	OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 0Mbps
	Ignorip Status	CRITICAL	06-09-2015 15:51:45	85d 3h 17m 6s	1/5	CRITICAL - Interface Ignorip (index 10) is down.
	Ignorip Bandwidth	OK	06-09-2015 15:53:17	286d 17h 1m 0s	1/5	OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 0Mbps
	Ignorip Status	WARNING	06-09-2015 15:51:25	265d 22h 47m 42s	1/5	WARNING: Interface Ignorip (index 11) is administratively down.
	Ignorip Bandwidth	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:09	19d 18h 48m 0s	1/5	OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 0Mbps
	Ignorip Status	WARNING	06-09-2015 15:52:59	19d 18h 44m 15s	1/5	WARNING: Interface Ignorip (index 12) is administratively down.
	Ignorip Bandwidth	OK	06-09-2015 15:51:05	286d 17h 5m 27s	1/5	OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 0Mbps

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] III

Nagios®

Alert History

Last Updated: Tue Jun 9 15:00:11 CDT 2015
Nagios Core™ 4.0.5 - www.nagios.org
Logfile # 6: nagios/alerts

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All Hosts and Services

Last Update



Log File Navigation

Tue Jun 9 00:00:00 CDT 2015

Present

File: /usr/local/nagios/var/nagios.log

State type options

- All state types
 - detail level for all hosts
 - All alerts
 - Hide Flapping Alerts
 - Hide Downstate Alerts
 - Hide Process Messages
 - Order Entries First
-

June 09, 2015 15:00

```
1 | 06-09-2015 15:48:48 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.4:PROC:WARNING: 154 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:48:48 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.3:PROC:WARNING: 175 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:57:50 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.2:PROC:WARNING: 152 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:58:53 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.1:PROC:WARNING: 174 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:58:42 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:OK:HARD.S:OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:51:54 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:OK:SOFT.2:PROC:OK: 145 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:50:59 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.1:PROC:WARNING: 163 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:50:49 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:OK:SOFT.S:OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 81Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:49:50 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:CRITICAL:SOFT.S:CRITICAL - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:49:43 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:HARD.S:WARNING - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:48:53 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.42:Port 1:Bandwidth:OK:HARD.S:OK - Current BW in: 8.30Mbps Out: 4.35Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:48:51 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:CRITICAL:SOFT.2:CRITICAL - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:48:45 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.4:WARNING - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:47:51 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:CRITICAL:SOFT.1:CRITICAL - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:47:46 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.3:WARNING - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:46:48 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.2:WARNING - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:46:00 | SERVICE ALERT: Office:Backup:Trusted:One:Bandwidth:OK:SOFT.2:OK - Current BW in: 4.28Mbps Out: 8.45Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:45:58 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:OK:HARD.S:PROC:OK: 147 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:45:49 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.1:WARNING - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:45:46 | SERVICE ALERT: Office:Backup:Trusted:One:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.1:WARNING - Current BW in: 1.02Mbps Out: 21.23Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:43:54 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.42:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:HARD.S:WARNING - Current BW in: 21.50Mbps Out: 1.50Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:42:55 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.42:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.4:WARNING - Current BW in: 21.50Mbps Out: 1.50Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:42:52 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:OK:HARD.S:OK - Current BW in: 14Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:41:57 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.42:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.3:WARNING - Current BW in: 21.50Mbps Out: 1.50Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:40:58 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.42:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.2:WARNING - Current BW in: 21.50Mbps Out: 1.50Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:40:00 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.42:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.1:WARNING - Current BW in: 18.86Mbps Out: 78Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:37:51 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:CRITICAL:HARD.S:CRITICAL - Current BW in: 14Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:36:11 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.3:CRITICAL - table cache hitrate 0.02% (20.0% threshold)
1 | 06-09-2015 15:36:11 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.2:CRITICAL - table cache hitrate 0.03%
1 | 06-09-2015 15:36:11 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.1:CRITICAL - table cache hitrate 0.03%
1 | 06-09-2015 15:35:16 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.4:WARNING - Current BW in: 6.20Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:35:16 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.3:CRITICAL - table cache hitrate 0.03%
1 | 06-09-2015 15:35:16 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.2:CRITICAL - table cache hitrate 0.03%
1 | 06-09-2015 15:35:16 | SERVICE ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:CRITICAL:SOFT.1:CRITICAL - table cache hitrate 0.03%
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:02 | SERVICE FLAPPING ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:STARTED: Service appears to have started flapping (22.0% change >= 20.0% threshold)
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:02 | SERVICE FLAPPING ALERT: kooahost:mysql,Table:Cache:HR:Rate:STARTED: Service appears to have started flapping (20.0% change >= 20.0% threshold)
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:04 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.4:WARNING - Current BW in: 6.20Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:16 | SERVICE ALERT: n1.nagios.com:Memory Usage:WARNING:HARD.2:WARNING - 1842 / 8107 MB (17%) Free Memory, Used: 6665 MB, Shared: 28 MB, Buffers: 81 MB, Cached: 2786 MB
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:06 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.3:WARNING - Current BW in: 6.20Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:01 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:OK:SOFT.2:OK - Current BW in: 6.20Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:18 | SERVICE ALERT: n1.nagios.com:Memory Usage:WARNING:SOFT.4:WARNING - 1439 / 8107 MB (17%) Free Memory, Used: 6666 MB, Shared: 28 MB, Buffers: 80 MB, Cached: 2786 MB
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:09 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:HARD.2:CRITICAL - Current BW in: 19.23Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:02 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Bandwidth:WARNING:SOFT.1:WARNING - Current BW in: 19.23Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:18 | SERVICE ALERT: n1.nagios.com:Memory Usage:WARNING:SOFT.3:WARNING - 1474 / 8107 MB (15%) Free Memory, Used: 6633 MB, Shared: 28 MB, Buffers: 80 MB, Cached: 2794 MB
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:12 | SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41:Port 1:Gigabit-Level Bandwidth:CRITICAL:SOFT.1:CRITICAL - Current BW in: 19.23Mbps Out: 0Mbps
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:22 | SERVICE ALERT: n1.nagios.com:Memory Usage:WARNING:SOFT.2:WARNING - 894 / 8107 MB (12%) Free Memory, Used: 7113 MB, Shared: 28 MB, Buffers: 79 MB, Cached: 2780 MB
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:23 | SERVICE ALERT: n1.nagios.com:Memory Usage:WARNING:SOFT.1:WARNING - 894 / 8107 MB (12%) Free Memory, Used: 7113 MB, Shared: 28 MB, Buffers: 79 MB, Cached: 2780 MB
1 | 06-09-2015 15:28:13 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:HARD.S:PROC:WARNING: 156 processes
1 | 06-09-2015 15:00:18 | SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org:Total Processes:WARNING:SOFT.4:PROC:WARNING: 152 processes
```

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] IV

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Last Updated: Tue Jun 9 16:06:28 CDT 2015
Nagios® Core™ 4.0.8 - www.nagios.org
Logged in as nagiosadmin

Latest Archive 

Log File Navigation

Tue Jun 9 00:00:00 CDT 2015
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Present.

File: /usr/local/nagios/var/nagios.log

June 09, 2015 16:00

- S [06-09-2015 16:05:43] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: 192.168.5.41;Port-1-Gigabit---Level Bandwidth;CRITICAL;SOFT;1;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 16:05:43] SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41;Port-1-Gigabit---Level Bandwidth;CRITICAL;SOFT;1;CRITICAL - Current BW in: 58.32Mbps Out: 92Mbps
- S [06-09-2015 16:00:57] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: vs1.nagios.com;Memory Usage;CRITICAL;HARD;5;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 16:00:57] SERVICE ALERT: vs1.nagios.com;Memory Usage;CRITICAL;HARD;5;CRITICAL - 888 / 8107 MB (10%) Free Memory, Used: 7219 MB, Shared: 29 MB
- S [06-09-2015 16:00:46] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;HARD;5;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 16:00:46] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;HARD;5;PROCS WARNING: 167 processes

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- S [06-09-2015 15:59:48] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;4;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:59:48] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;4;PROCS WARNING: 154 processes
- S [06-09-2015 15:58:49] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;3;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:58:49] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;3;PROCS WARNING: 175 processes
- S [06-09-2015 15:57:50] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;2;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:57:50] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;2;PROCS WARNING: 152 processes
- S [06-09-2015 15:56:52] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;1;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:56:52] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;1;PROCS WARNING: 174 processes
- S [06-09-2015 15:54:42] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: 192.168.5.41;Port 1 Bandwidth;OK;HARD;5;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:54:42] SERVICE NOTIFICATION: nscott.192.168.5.41;Port 1 Bandwidth;OK;x_i_service_notification_handler;OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: .81Mbps
- ! [06-09-2015 15:54:42] SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41;Port 1 Bandwidth;OK;HARD;5;OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 81Mbps
- ! [06-09-2015 15:53:29] SERVICE NOTIFICATION: nscott.192.168.5.41;Port 4 Status;CRITICAL;x_i_service_notification_handler;CRITICAL: Interface Port: 4 Gigabit - Level (inc)
- ! [06-09-2015 15:51:58] SERVICE NOTIFICATION: nscott.192.168.5.41;Port 18 Status;CRITICAL;x_i_service_notification_handler;CRITICAL: Interface Port: 18 Gigabit - Level (inc)
- S [06-09-2015 15:51:54] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;OK;SOFT;2;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:51:54] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;OK;SOFT;2;PROCS OK: 145 processes
- ! [06-09-2015 15:51:01] SERVICE NOTIFICATION: nscott.192.168.5.41;Port 14 Status;CRITICAL;x_i_service_notification_handler;CRITICAL: Interface Port: 14 Gigabit - Level (inc)
- S [06-09-2015 15:50:55] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;1;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:50:55] SERVICE ALERT: exchange.nagios.org;Total Processes;WARNING;SOFT;1;PROCS WARNING: 163 processes
- ! [06-09-2015 15:50:48] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: 192.168.5.41;Port-1-Gigabit---Level Bandwidth;OK;SOFT;4;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:50:48] SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41;Port-1-Gigabit---Level Bandwidth;OK;SOFT;4;OK - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 81Mbps
- S [06-09-2015 15:49:50] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: 192.168.5.41;Port-1-Gigabit---Level Bandwidth;CRITICAL;SOFT;3;x_i_service_event_handler
- ! [06-09-2015 15:49:50] SERVICE ALERT: 192.168.5.41;Port-1-Gigabit---Level Bandwidth;CRITICAL;SOFT;3;CRITICAL - Current BW in: 0Mbps Out: 57.57Mbps
- S [06-09-2015 15:49:43] GLOBAL SERVICE EVENT HANDLER: 192.168.5.41;Port 1 Bandwidth;WARNING;HARD;5;x_i_service_event_handler

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SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] V

Nagios®

All Host and Service Scheduled Downtime

Last updated: Tue Jun 9 16:35:23 CDT 2015
Updated every 30 seconds
Nagios® Core™ 4.0.3 - www.nagios.org
Logged in as nagiosadmin

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[Host Downtime | Service Downtime]

Scheduled Host Downtime

Schedule host downtime


Host Name	Entry Time	Author	Comment	Start Time	End Time	Type	Duration	Downtime ID	Trigger ID	Actions
ScottsServer	06-09-2015 00:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Automatically scheduled for host	06-10-2015 00:00:00	06-10-2015 01:00:00	Fixed	0d 1h 0m 0s	4069	NIA	
ScottsServer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: windows update	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4065	NIA	
ScottsServer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4052	NIA	
ScottsServer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4039	NIA	
ScottsServer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4026	NIA	
ScottsServer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4013	NIA	
ScottsServer	06-09-2015 00:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Automatically scheduled for host	06-15-2015 00:00:00	06-15-2015 01:00:00	Fixed	0d 1h 0m 0s	4070	NIA	

Scheduled Service Downtime

Schedule service downtime

Host Name	Service	Entry Time	Author	Comment	Start Time	End Time	Type	Duration	Downtime ID	Trigger ID	Actions
ScottsServer	CPU Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4064	NIA	
ScottsServer	Drive C: Disk Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4063	NIA	
ScottsServer	Drive D: Disk Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4062	NIA	
ScottsServer	Explorer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4061	NIA	
ScottsServer	IS Web Server	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4060	NIA	
ScottsServer	Logon Errors	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4059	NIA	
ScottsServer	Memory Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4058	NIA	
ScottsServer	Page File Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4057	NIA	
ScottsServer	Ping	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4056	NIA	
ScottsServer	SQL Server	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4055	NIA	
ScottsServer	Server Work Queues	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4054	NIA	
ScottsServer	Uptime	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4053	NIA	
ScottsServer	CPU Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4051	NIA	
ScottsServer	Drive C: Disk Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4050	NIA	
ScottsServer	Drive D: Disk Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4049	NIA	
ScottsServer	Explorer	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4048	NIA	
ScottsServer	IS Web Server	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4047	NIA	
ScottsServer	Logon Errors	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4046	NIA	
ScottsServer	Memory Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4045	NIA	
ScottsServer	Page File Usage	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4044	NIA	
ScottsServer	Ping	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4043	NIA	
ScottsServer	SQL Server	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4042	NIA	
ScottsServer	Server Work Queues	06-05-2015 18:01:02	nagiosadmin	AUTO: Down for patching...again...I	06-12-2015 18:00:00	06-12-2015 20:00:00	Fixed	0d 2h 0m 0s	4041	NIA	

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] VI



Hostgroup Availability Report
 Last Updated: Tue Jun 9 16:32:02 CDT 2015
 Nagios Core™ 4.0.8 - www.nagios.org
 Logged in as nagiosadmin

All Hostgroups

06-02-2015 16:32:02 to 06-09-2015 16:32:02
 Duration: 7d 0h 0m 0s

First assumed host state: Unspecified
 Report period: Last 7 Days
 First assumed service state: Unspecified
 Backtracked archives: 4

[Availability report compiled in 0 min 0 sec.]

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Hostgroup 'all_emc_hosts' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
abc.com	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
Average	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%

Hostgroup 'firewalls' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
firewall	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
Average	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%

Hostgroup 'linux-servers' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
SouthServer	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
fwc2.nagios.local	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
exchange.nagios.org	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
infoblu.nagios.local	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
localhost	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
svt.nagios.com	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
Average	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%

Hostgroup 'new group' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
192.168.0.33	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
SouthServer	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
fwc2.nagios.local	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
exchange.nagios.org	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
firewall	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
hp-1136df	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
hp-410dsh	82.891% (82.891%)	0.000% (0.000%)	17.000% (17.000%)	0.000%
hp-uj2025	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
infoblu.nagios.local	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
localhost	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
svt.nagios.com	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
Average	96.636% (96.636%)	0.000% (0.000%)	3.364% (3.364%)	0.000%

Hostgroup 'printers' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
hp-1136df	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
hp-410dsh	82.891% (82.891%)	0.000% (0.000%)	17.000% (17.000%)	0.000%
hp-uj2025	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
Average	87.664% (87.664%)	0.000% (0.000%)	12.336% (12.336%)	0.000%


Hostgroup 'switches' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
192.168.0.42	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
192.168.0.43	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
Average	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%

Hostgroup 'websites' Host State Breakdowns:

Host	% Time Up	% Time Down	% Time Unreachable	% Time Undetermined
exchange.nagios.org	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%
support.nagios.com	100.000% (100.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000%

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] VII



Check Scheduling Queue
 Last updated: Wed Jun 10 12:54:54 CDT 2015
 Updated every 90 seconds
 Nagios Core™ 4.0.5 - www.nagios.org
 Logged in as nagiosadmin

Entries sorted by next check time (ascending)

General

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System

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Process Info
Performance Info
Scheduling Queue
Configuration

Host ♦♦	Service ♦♦	Last Check ♦♦	Next Check ♦♦	Type	Active Checks	Actions
192.168.5.43	gigabithemet0 Status	06-10-2015 12:49:55	06-10-2015 12:54:52	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.41	Port-4-Gigabit-Level Status	06-10-2015 12:49:54	06-10-2015 12:54:52	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
NNA Source - Source One - Roberts PC	Abnormal Behavior	06-10-2015 12:49:55	06-10-2015 12:54:53	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
swiltherson.nagios.local	CPU Usage	06-10-2015 12:49:57	06-10-2015 12:54:54	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
exchange.nagios.org	Yum Updates	06-10-2015 12:49:56	06-10-2015 12:54:54	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
exchange.nagios.org		06-10-2015 12:49:57	06-10-2015 12:54:55	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
abc.com	DNS IP Match	06-10-2015 12:49:58	06-10-2015 12:54:56	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.41	Port-22-Gigabit-Level Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:49:58	06-10-2015 12:54:56	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.43	gigabithemet0 Status	06-10-2015 12:49:59	06-10-2015 12:54:57	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
localhost	Postgres Table Sizes - postgres	06-10-2015 12:50:00	06-10-2015 12:54:58	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
google.com	Ping	06-10-2015 12:50:00	06-10-2015 12:54:58	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
vs1.nagios.com	Open Files	06-10-2015 12:50:01	06-10-2015 12:54:59	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
gateway.nagios.local	ethernet0 Status	06-10-2015 12:50:02	06-10-2015 12:54:59	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
support.nagios.com	_forum_URL Status	06-10-2015 12:50:02	06-10-2015 12:55:00	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
vs1.nagios.com	/Disk Usage	06-10-2015 12:50:03	06-10-2015 12:55:01	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.42	Port 8 Status	06-10-2015 12:50:03	06-10-2015 12:55:01	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
NNA Source - Source One - Roberts PC	Bytes	06-10-2015 12:50:03	06-10-2015 12:55:02	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
www.google.com	Ping	06-10-2015 12:50:04	06-10-2015 12:55:03	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.41	Port 9 Status	06-10-2015 12:50:04	06-10-2015 12:55:03	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.42	Port 101 Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:50:05	06-10-2015 12:55:04	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
mstarr.nagios.local	NetBIOS	06-10-2015 12:50:06	06-10-2015 12:55:05	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.43	gigabithemet7 Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:50:06	06-10-2015 12:55:05	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
vs1.nagios.com	Ping	06-10-2015 12:50:07	06-10-2015 12:55:06	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
swiltherson.nagios.local	WMI	06-10-2015 12:50:08	06-10-2015 12:55:07	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.41	Port-19-Gigabit-Level Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:50:07	06-10-2015 12:55:07	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
localhost	Total Processes	06-10-2015 12:50:09	06-10-2015 12:55:08	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.42	Port 1 Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:50:09	06-10-2015 12:55:08	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.23	IS Web Server	06-10-2015 12:50:10	06-10-2015 12:55:09	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
swiltherson.nagios.local	WMI	06-10-2015 12:50:11	06-10-2015 12:55:10	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.41	Port-2-Gigabit-Level Status	06-10-2015 12:50:11	06-10-2015 12:55:10	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.43	gigabithemet2 Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:50:12	06-10-2015 12:55:11	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
gateway.nagios.local	bgrou3 Status	06-10-2015 12:50:13	06-10-2015 12:55:12	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.43	gigabithemet2 Status	06-10-2015 12:50:13	06-10-2015 12:55:12	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕
192.168.5.41	Port-31-Gigabit-Level Bandwidth	06-10-2015 12:50:14	06-10-2015 12:55:13	Normal	ENABLED	⊗ ⊕

SNMP Manager Example: [Nagios] VIII

Nagios®

Current Network Status
Last Updated: Wed Jun 10 14:23:58 CDT 2015
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® Core™ 4.0.5 - www.nagios.org
Logged in as nagiosadmin

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	6	0	1

All Problems: 6, All Types: 48

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
337	12	9	105	1

All Problems: 126, All Types: 464

Current Status

- Tactical Overview
- Map
- Hosts
- Services
- Host Groups
 - Summary
 - Grid
- Service Groups
 - Summary
 - Grid
- Problems
 - Services (Unhandled)
 - Hosts (Unhandled)
 - Network Outages

Quick Search:

Reports

- Availability
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- Notifications
- Event Log

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- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue
- Configuration

Status Grid For All Service Groups

Windows Boxes (Windows)

Host	Services
ScottsServer	CPU Usage, Drive C: Disk Usage, Drive D: Disk Usage, Explorer, Memory Usage, Ping, Update

Windows Counters (Windows Counters)

Host	Services	Actions
sw@nagios.local NSCLIENT	Logon Errors, Page File Usage, Server Work Queues	[Search] [Refresh] [Add]

DNS Services (dns)

Host	Services	Actions
www.slashdot.org	DNS IP Match - www.slashdot.org	[Search] [Refresh] [Add]

HTTP Services (http)

Host	Services
192.168.5.41	Port 1 Bandwidth, Port 1 Status, Port 10 Bandwidth, Port 10 Status, Port 11 Bandwidth, Port 11 Status, Port 12 Bandwidth, Port 12 Status, Port 13 Bandwidth, Port 13 Status, Port 14 Bandwidth, Port 14 Status, Port 15 Bandwidth, Port 15 Status, Port 16 Bandwidth, Port 16 Status, Port 17 Bandwidth, Port 17 Status, Port 18 Bandwidth, Port 18 Status, Port 19 Bandwidth, Port 19 Status, Port 20 Bandwidth, Port 20 Status, Port 21 Bandwidth, Port 21 Status, Port 22 Bandwidth, Port 22 Status, Port 23 Bandwidth, Port 23 Status, Port 24 Bandwidth, Port 24 Status, Port 25 Bandwidth, Port 25 Status, Port 26 Bandwidth, Port 26 Status, Port 27 Bandwidth, Port 27 Status, Port 28 Bandwidth, Port 28 Status, Port 29 Bandwidth, Port 29 Status, Port 30 Bandwidth, Port 30 Status

MySQL Services (mysql)

Host	Services
localhost	MySQL Connection Time, MySQL Index Usage, MySQL InnoDB Buffer Pool Hit Rate, MySQL InnoDB Log Waits, MySQL Long Running Processes, MySQL MySAM Key Cache Hit Rate, MySQL Table Cache Hit Rate, MySQL Thread Cache Hit Rate, MySQL Uptime

Postgres Services (pgsql)

Host	Services
localhost	Postgres Database Connection - postgres, Postgres Database Sequences - postgres, Postgres Database Size - postgres, Postgres Table S...

- Introduction
- SNMP

⇒ **MRTG**

- collectd
- NetData
- ELK
- Bibliography

MRTG – Multi Router Traffic Grapher

- Relies on SNMP
- Creates **graph data** (ex. network load)
- Fast and dynamic visualization
- Qualitative result

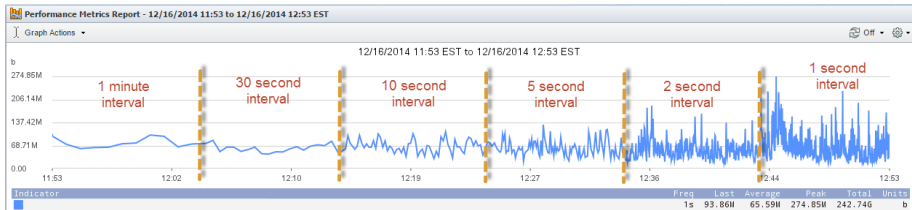
For UNice ⇒ <http://nephi.unice.fr/Router/>

SNMP Pros and Cons

- Pros:
 - Stood the test of time
 - Supported by default by all networking hardware (and a lot of software)
 - Centralized management with alerting mechanism
 - Cross-platform
- Cons:
 - Configuration can be cumbersome
 - Actions only based on changes in values
 - Granularity of data can be too coarse
 - Refresh time not always changeable
 - More and more reliance on virtual appliances and commodity hardware

SNMP Data Granularity

[Farmer 2014]



Outline

- Introduction
- SNMP
- MRTG

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collectd

- Unix/Linux Daemon responsible for collecting system and application metrics
 - Windows port available
- Able to store retrieved values on a variety of database back ends
 - (e.g. time-series database)
- Ability to transmit data on network, including using multicast
- Lightweight
 - (usually embedded with DD-WRT)
- Based on plug-ins
 - Easy to write
 - More than 100 plug-in available
- High data granularity

- Introduction
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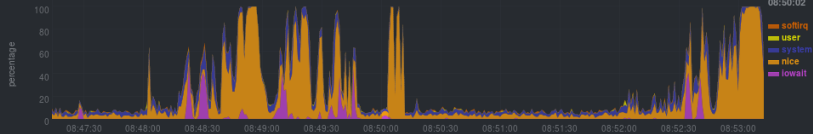
- Linux/BSD application for real-time monitoring
- Metric collection back-end in C
- Front-end UI in JS.node
- Very easily installed (just one package/container), self aware
- Needs to be installed on every monitored device
- Only localized view
- Demo: <http://my-netdata.io/#demosites>

CPUs

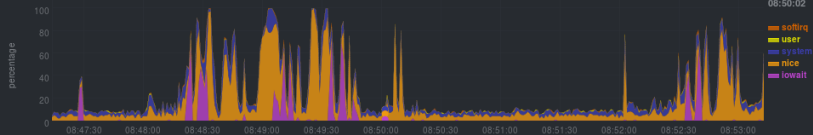
CPUs

utilization

Core utilization (cpu.cpu0)

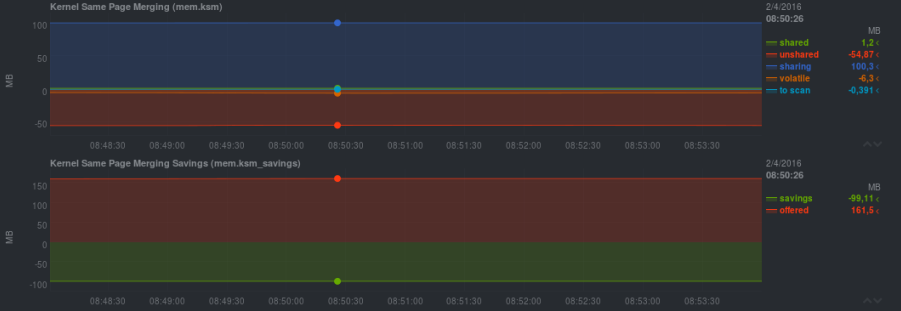


Core utilization (cpu.cpu1)



Memory Deduper

Kernel Same-page Merging (KSM) is the kernel memory de-duper.



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Log Consolidation

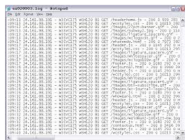
- Motivation:
 - A lot of physical/virtual machines, and/or containers
 - Fuse/archive all logs
 - To search/browse these logs

ELK Stack

- Elasticsearch, Logstash, Kibana

— <https://www.elastic.co/fr/>

1. Logstash: data/log collection, filtering, parsing, and formatting to JSON format
2. Elasticsearch: search engine
3. Kibana: exploration and visualization



Log



Logstash



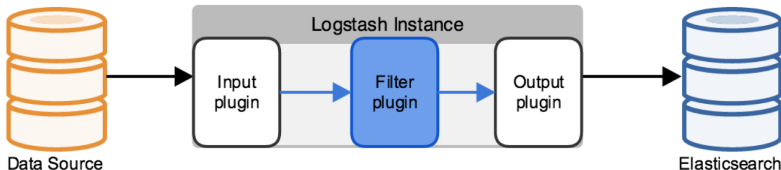
elasticsearch



Kibana

Logstash

- Implemented in JRuby, runs within a JVM
- Collects data by opening a port for each type of data
(e.g. a port for syslog, a port for Apache logs, . . .)
- Once collected, data can be filtered and enriched
- Augmented data is passed onto next tool
(e.g. Elasticsearch, Graphite)



Logstash: a Configuration File I

Three parts corresponding to the 3 operations:

```
input {
  file {
    path => "/tmp/access_log"
    start_position => "beginning"
  }
}

filter {
  if [path] =~ "access" {
    mutate { replace => { "type" => "apache_access" } }
    grok {
      match => { "message" => "%{COMBINEDAPACHELOG}" }
    }
  }
  date {
    match => [ "timestamp" , "dd/MMM/yyyy:HH:mm:ss Z" ]
  }
}

output {
  elasticsearch {
    host => localhost
  }
  stdout { codec => rubydebug }
}
```


Logstash: a Configuration File II

Notice TCP and UDP port numbers per log type, and filter:

```
input {
  tcp {
    port => 5000
    type => syslog
  }
  udp {
    port => 5000
    type => syslog
  }
}

filter {
  if [type] == "syslog" {
    grok {
      match => { "message" => "%{SYSLOGTIMESTAMP:syslog_timestamp} %{SYSLOGHOST:syslog_h
_program}(?:\[%{POSINT:syslog_pid}\])?: %{GREEDYDATA:syslog_message}" }
      add_field => [ "received_at", "%{@timestamp}" ]
      add_field => [ "received_from", "%{host}" ]
    }
    syslog_pri { }
    date {
      match => [ "syslog_timestamp", "MMM d HH:mm:ss", "MMM dd HH:mm:ss" ]
    }
  }
}

output {
  elasticsearch { host => localhost }
  stdout { codec => rubydebug }
}
```

Configuration for parsing syslog messages

Input filter receives messages directly from tcp and udp ports

Filter splits messages and adds fields

Logstash: Filter Example

The filter `grok` splits a string into fields that can be indexed by Elasticsearch



grok usage example

- Input: `55.3.244.1 GET /index.html 15824 0.043`
- grok filter

```
filter {  
  grok { match => { "message" => "%{IP:client}  
%{WORD:method} %{URIPATHPARAM:request}  
%{NUMBER:bytes} %{NUMBER:duration}" }  
}
```

- Then the output will contain fields like:
 - client: 55.3.244.1
 - method: GET
 - request: /index.html
 - bytes: 15824
 - duration: 0.043

- Written in Java, based on Apache Lucene indexing engine
- Similar to a database: schemas can be added
- Can run on a cluster for scaling up
- Able to select stored data, and indexed data
- Indexed data speeds up searches, but requires storage and memory

Writing an object in an index through the REST API

```
PUT /megacorp/employee/1
{
  "first_name" : "John",
  "last_name"  : "Smith",
  "age"       : 25,
  "about"     : "I love to go rock climbing",
  "interests": [ "sports", "music" ]
}
```

Here: an object of type `employee` written in index `megacorp`

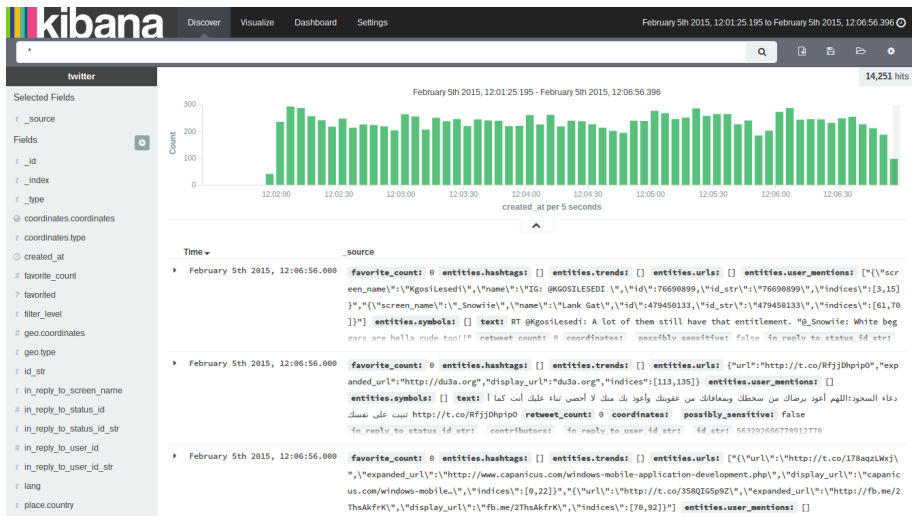
Elasticsearch: Indexation II

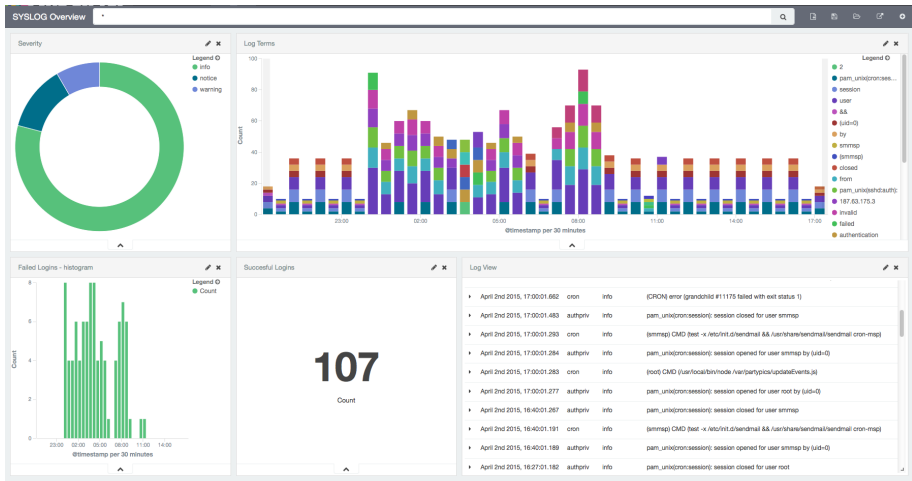
The same object after insertion/search:

GET /megacorp/employee/_search?q=last_name:Smith

```
{
  ...
  "hits": {
    "total":      2,
    "max_score": 0.30685282,
    "hits": [
      {
        ...
        "_source": {
          "first_name": "John",
          "last_name":  "Smith",
          "age":        25,
          "about":      "I love to go rock climbing",
          "interests": [ "sports", "music" ]
        }
      },
      {
        ...
        "_source": {
          "first_name": "Jane",
          "last_name":  "Smith",
          "age":        32,
          "about":      "I like to collect rock albums",
          "interests": [ "music" ]
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Useful graphical rendering tool for browsing Elasticsearch indexes



Ability to create *dashboards* by picking within Elasticsearch indexes

I DON'T HAVE A BUDGET FOR THE NETWORK MONITORING SOFTWARE YOU NEED, SO YOU'LL HAVE TO WRITE IT YOURSELF.



Dilbert.com DilbertCartoonist@gmail.com

GOOD PLAN. I'LL CHECK BACK WITH YOU WHEN I'M DONE DOING THAT.



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WHAT'S YOUR CAL-
ENDAR LOOK
LIKE IN THE
YEAR 2040?



SORT
OF A
GRID
WITH
SQUARE
BOXES.



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⇒ **Bibliography**

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